**《大学英语2》复习题**

**一、**

1. While people may refer to TV for the latest news, it is unlikely that television sets \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper completely.

 A) replace B) have replaced

 C) are replacing D) will replace

2. Sir Williams, who is 80, has made it known that much of his collection \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the local museum.

 A) is left B) had been left

 C) is being left D) is to be left

3. The records \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to show an improvement in sales that didn’t exist.

 A) were pretended B) were pretending

 C) were faked D) were lied

4. At such a young age, these innocent girls, who always take anything \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, get \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ easily.

 A) on trust; taken B) on the trust; taken

 C) on trust; took D) in trust; taken

5. I am quite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ your opinion that we need a more harmonious society.

 A) in agree with B) in agreement for

 C) in agreement with D) in the agreement with

6. Learning languages is a long, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ process with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and it is too easy just to give up.

 A) gradually; ups and downs B) gradually; up and down

 C) gradual; ups and downs D) gradual; up and down

7. All \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a continuous supply of fuel oil, which is fundamental to the development of every country.

 A) what is needed B) that is needed

 C) the thing needed D) for their needs

8. I regret to inform you that your son has been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the police for breaking the street lights.

 A) handed in B) turned in

 C) handed out D) turned out

9. Only when your identity has been checked, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A) you are allowed in B) you’ll be allowed in

 C) will you allow in D) will you be allowed in

10. Anne dreaded giving a speech before three hundred people; even thinking about it made her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A) ambitious B) optimistic

 C) passionate D) anxious

11. Some words, such as “sandwich” and “hamburger,” were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the names of people or even towns.

 A) ideally B) relatively

 C) precisely D) originally

12. I had to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jack’s invitation to the party because it conflicted with an important business meeting.

 A) decline B) reject

 C) deny D) accept

13. Selling fried chicken at the night market doesn’t seem to be a decent business, but it is actually quite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A) plentiful B) precious

 C) productive D) profitable

14. Criticism and self-criticism is necessary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it helps us to find and correct our mistakes. A) by that B) at that

 C) in that D) on that

15. People who live in small towns often seem more friendly than those living in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ populated areas.

 A) intensely B) abundantly

 C) highly  D) densely

16. The mayor is a woman with great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and therefore deserves our political and financial support.

 A) instinct B) integrity

 C) intention D) intensity

17. One of the requirements for a fire is that the material \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to its burning temperature.

 A) is heated B) will be heated

 C) be heated D) would be heated

18. The business of each day, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ selling goods or shipping them, went quite smoothly.

 A) it being B) be it

 C) was it D) it was

19. He doesn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the usual stereotype of the city businessman with a dark suit and rolled umbrella.

 A) obey B) conform to

 C) abide by D) agree to

20. The public health programs associated with Beijing’s hosting the 2008 Olympic and Paralympic Games should not be limited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ six weeks during which the competitions take place.

 A) to　 B) with

 C) for 　 D) on

21. He wasn’t asked to take on the chairmanship of the society, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ insufficiently popular with all members.

 A) being considered　 B) considering

 C) to be considered　　 D) having considered

22. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the timely investment from the general public, our company would not be so thriving as it is.

 A) Had it not been　　 B) Were it not

 C) Be it not　　　　　 D) Should it not be

23. The 20th century has witnessed an enormous worldwide political, economic and cultural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A) transformation B) transportation

 C) transmission D) transition

24. I am not very familiar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ botanical names, which is beyond the scope of my study.

 A) to B) on

 C) upon D) with

25. It is necessary for a qualified teacher to have good manners and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knowledge.

 A) intense B) tense

 C) intensive D) extensive

26. It has been reported that some officials \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their authority and position to get illegal profits for themselves.

 A) exploit B) abuse

 C) overlook D) employ

27. Something unexpected happened in my company when I was on vacation, and the situation required that I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there, so I had to end my vacation.

 A) am B) be

 C) being D) been

28. Since I was not interested in the topic, it was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a boring speech for me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I fell asleep.

 A) so; that B) such; as

 C) such; that D) so; as

29. Most of the news on the front pages of those newspapers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the progress of the conference.

 A) concerns B) is concerning

 C) concern D) are concerned

30. The weeks of training \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for sport writers as it is for basketball players and coaches.

 A) are often as tense B) are as often tense

 C) is often as tense D) is tense as often

31. Yes, I have lost my ticket to the concert, but I wouldn’t have time to go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A) in any case B) in case

 C) if so D) for short

32. The majority of the parental attitude tends to distance their children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other countries’ culture.

 A) against B) about

 C) from D) to

33. Although her aunt appeared to be indifferent to others, she was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worried by Hubert’s position.

 A) genuine B) honestly

 C) true D) genuinely

34. The US always has a finger in the business of other countries, desiring to have power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ others.

 A) on B) over

 C) under D) in

35. Several people thought the speaker had dealt with the subject very thoroughly, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was hardly the impression I got.

 A) what B) that

 C) which D) who

36. Was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the air battle on June 8, 1994, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was led by Captain Johnson, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Peter lost his life?

 A) it; when; that B) that; that; who

 C) it; which; that D) it; which; when

37. Many countries have been in recession for a long time; therefore, a lot of people look forward to economic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the coming year.

 A) property B) prosperity

 C) popularity D) possibility

38. Ms. Lin is a loving and caring teacher, but so far her students have shown little \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for what she has done for them.

 A) consciousness B) wisdom

 C) apprehension D) appreciation

39. This new type of surgery is popular because the recovery time is much shorter than that required in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ surgeries.

 A) controversial B) superficial

 C) confidential D) conventional

40. The university Susan is admitted to has been noted for making research in science and technology a high \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

 A) priority B) judgment

 C) privilege D) principle

41. Living in a highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ society, you definitely have to arm yourself with as much

 knowledge as possible.

 A) tolerant B) permanent

 C) favorable D) competitive

42. The 70-year-old professor sued the university for age \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, because his teaching contract had not been renewed.

 A) difference B) commitment

 C) discrimination D) employment

43. Please present your VIP Card and sign on the bill in order to enjoy the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ special discounts.

 A) respecting B) respected

 C) respective D) respectable

44. The person I trust most was a friend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I had grown up in my hometown.

 A) who B) that

 C) whom D) with whom

45. It is known to all that metals when they are heated.

 A) expand B) extend

 C) expound D) expend

46. She uses her car \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for going to the shops as she lives far away from the downtown.

 A) mostly B) almost

 C) nearly D) practically

47. I heard my landlady \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stealthily up to my door when I was lying in bed.

 A) climbing B) creeping

 C) crawling D) slinking

48. Ann never dreams of\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for her to be sent abroad very soon.

 A) there being a chance B) there to be a chance

 C) being a chance D) to be a chance

49. The speaker is a well-known scholar, so I anticipate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ much instruction from the lecture.

 A) to derive B) derive

 C) deriving D) derived

50. If you say that an action is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ someone, you mean that it is not a nice thing to do and someone with their reputation or position should not do it.

 A) unworthy B) worthy of

 C) unworthy of D) worthy

二、

***Passage One***

For two hundred years, the White House has stood as a symbol of the Presidency, the United States government, and the American people. Its history, and the history of the nation’s capital, began when President George Washington signed an Act of Congress in December of 1790 declaring that the federal government would reside in a district “not exceeding ten miles square…on the river Potomac.” President Washington, together with city planner Pierre L’Enfant, chose the site for the new residence, which is now 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue. As preparations began for the new federal city, a competition was held to find a builder of the “President’s House.” Nine proposals were submitted, and Irish-born architect James Hoban won a gold medal for his practical and handsome design.

The White House has a unique and fascinating history. It survived a fire at the hands of the British in 1814 (during the war of 1812) and another fire in the West Wing in 1929, while Herbert Hoover was President. Throughout much of Harry S. Truman’s presidency, the interior of the house, with the exception of the third floor, was completely gutted and renovated while the Trumans lived at Blair House, right across Pennsylvania Avenue. Nonetheless, the exterior stone walls are those first put in place when the White House was constructed two centuries ago.

Presidents can express their individual style in how they decorate some parts of the house and in how they receive the public during their stay. Thomas Jefferson held the first inaugural open house in 1805. Many of those who attended the swearing-in ceremony at the U.S. Capitol simply followed him home, where he greeted them in the Blue Room. President Jefferson also opened the house for public tours, and it has remained open, except during wartime, ever since. In addition, he welcomed visitors to annual receptions on New Year’s Day and on the Fourth of July. In 1829, a horde of 20,000 inaugural callers forced President Andrew Jackson to flee to the safety of a hotel while, on the lawn, aides filled washtubs with orange juice and whiskey to lure the mob out of the mud-tracked White House.

President Clinton’s open house on January 21, 1993 renewed a *venerable* White House Inaugural tradition. Two thousand citizens, selected by lottery, were greeted in the Diplomatic Reception Room by President and Mrs. Clinton and Vice President and Mrs. Gore.

1. What is the author’s tone in writing this passage?

 A) Critical. B) Informative.

 C) Explanatory. D) Complimentary.

2. Which of the following statements is true?

 A) It was George Washington who decided the site of the White House.

 B) The design of the White House is practical and handsome.

 C) Pierre L’Enfant is the designer of the White House.

 D) Nine proposals were submitted on the site of the White House.

3. The underlined word “venerable” in the last paragraph means .

 A) respectable B) valuable

 C) fashionable D) famous

4. It can be concluded from the passage that .

 A) since its building, the White House has been a tourists’ attraction all along

 B) each president of the United States tried to keep the White House in its original in order to

 protect their national symbol

 C) the president of the United States swears in the White House

 D) the Capitol in the United States is also a building of great political significance

5. The passage could most probably be found in a book on .

 A) American history B) American politics

 C) American economy D) American culture

***Passage Two***

There are very many factors involved in the development of a good team. However, here we shall concentrate on three in particular, namely: communication, team balance and leadership.

Communication is clearly an important part of interpersonal interaction and, of course, teamwork is all about interpersonal interaction. Open communication is a fundamental part of good teamwork in so far as it allows team members to understand each other’s point of view, to share ideas, to express feelings and to articulate plans. Poor communication can be a major barrier to effective teamwork. Wrestling with the complexities of communication is therefore part of the challenge of developing an effective team.

The balance of a team involves having people whose experience, skills, perspectives, interests and contributions complement one another, rather than duplicate or counteract each other. For example, it is no good having a team full of creative people who have lots of new ideas, but do not have the people who have the stamina to see those ideas through to completion. Similarly, a team that is full of people who are steady, strong workers but have little spark or creativity, will also be impoverished by comparison with a balanced team. If it is not to become stale and sterile, a team needs people who are prepared to risk conflict by challenging existing norms and assumptions, but, by the same token, a team also needs its peacemakers. Differences between team members can, in themselves, lead to conflict but the diversity of the team and the balance that this can achieve, will generally more than make up for any such conflicts.

Leadership refers to the ability to create and sustain a positive working culture to motivate or even inspire staff to play their part in creating a work environment in which there are high standards of practice, a high level of commitment and a positive approach. A key part of leadership is “vision”. This refers to the ability to keep a clear focus on what the team is trying to achieve, what its objectives are in terms of its overall strategy and aims. It is very easy for a team of people who are under pressure from various directions to lose their focus on what the team is all about and what purpose it is intended to fulfill. A good leader is somebody who not only keeps a clear focus himself or herself on the team’s purpose and direction, but also ensures that that vision is shared by the team members and that they are not allowed to drift too far away from it. A good leader is somebody who promotes high morale by playing a key role in creating an atmosphere in which staff feel valued and supported. This helps to prevent such problems as gossip, rumor-mongering and backbiting, which can be so detrimental to a team’s functioning.

Effective teamwork therefore depends on a good leader, the right balance of the right people and the channels of communication remaining open between them. If these three core ingredients can be brought together, then there is every chance of a very effective team developing.

6. According to the passage, the underlined word “stamina” (in Para. 3) means .

 A) flexibility B) wisdom C) power D) perseverance

7. What is the author’s attitude towards the conflict in a balanced team?

 A) The conflict always happens between some people who are steady and strong workers and the creative ones.

B) The diversity of the team and the balance that this can achieve, will generally more than make up for any such conflicts.

C) Without the conflict, the team would be better.

D) Peacemakers can resolve the conflict.

8. What is a key part of leadership in view of the author?

 A) The ability to keep a clear focus on what the team is trying to achieve, what its objectives are in terms of its overall strategy and aims.

 B) The ability to create and sustain a positive working culture.

 C) The ability to motivate or even inspire staff.

 D) The ability to create a work environment in which there are high standards of practice, a high level of commitment and a positive approach.

9. Which statement is not true according to the passage?

 A) Poor communication among team members can be a major hindrance to effective teamwork.

 B) In a balanced team, the team members’ experience, skills, perspectives, interests and contributions are totally different.

 C) An atmosphere in which the staff feel valued and supported can help to prevent the problems such as unkind and unpleasant talk about someone who is absent.

 D) A good team leader is a person who not only focuses himself/herself on the purpose and direction of the team, but also makes sure that other members of the team share this focus.

10. What is the main idea of the passage?

 A) There are very many factors involved in the development of a good team.

 B) One of the key aspects of effective teamwork is open communication.

 C) No matter how good a team may be, conflicts will inevitably occur some time or the other.

 D) Effective teamwork depends on a good leader, the right balance of the right people and the channels of communication remaining open between them.

**Section B**

**Directions**: In this section there is a passage with five underlined parts. Translate the parts into Chinese. Then write your translation in the corresponding place on your Answer Sheet. (5×2=10 points)

***Passage Three***

KFC and McDonald’s

— A Model of Blended Culture

At present, there are more than 1,000 KFC restaurants in China, and they are increasing at annual rate of 200. A new KFC restaurant opens every other day. Western counterpart McDonald’s also continues to expand its presence. The total income of fast food restaurants in China now stands at 180 billion Yuan RMB, and KFC and McDonald’s account for eight percent. What kind of magic has brought them such success in China? (11) Their standardized business operation apart, the key is excellent inter-cultural management.

Alluring the captious customers is a hurdle every foreign fast food restaurant must clear. The novelty of these fast food restaurants initially won many customers. By the mid-1990s, there were 100 fast food restaurants around Beijing; the convenience, efficient service, comfortable environment, pleasing music and jovial atmosphere garnered fans. (12) Office workers enjoyed grabbing a quick bite on their way to work, or friends enjoyed relaxing over a Coke. However, certain eagle-eyed managers noticed that some people never dropped in when they passed by. Some customers complained that fast food was not as good as their Chinese cuisine, and that it lacked variety. McDonald’s and KFC restaurants were almost empty during the traditional celebrations of Spring Festival and Mid-autumn Festival, while Chinese restaurants were heaved and bustled.

The reason? Cultural differences. Fast food restaurants like KFC and McDonald’s are distinct American brands. (13) Differences between China and US politics, economics and social development became obstacles to international enterprises operating in China. Corporate culture could not be understood or accepted here, especially in the restaurant field, where culture plays a crucial role.

So the solution was to adapt: when in Rome, do as the Romans do. Deep-rooted in the Chinese consciousness is the traditional culture of food and drink that features color, fragrance, flavor and variety. Fast food simply does not compare. (14) Now that curiosity had faded, people returned to their own more extensive cuisine. Under such circumstances, the only way out was to combine the two different cultures. Fast food restaurants have been learning to absorb elements of Chinese culture.

Since the summer of 2001, KFC has introduced many Chinese items into their menus. Preserved Sichuan Pickle and Shredded Pork Soup was one of the first. Consumers felt their traditions were being respected when they could taste Chinese cuisine at a foreign restaurant. The soup proved a success, and Mushroom Rice, Tomato and Egg Soup, and Traditional Peking Chicken Roll were soon added to the menu. KFC also serves packets of Happy French Fry Shakes that contain beef, orange and Uygur barbecue spices.

(15) Not content to lag behind, McDonald’s Vegetable and Seafood Soup and Corn Soup were introduced, and the company worked to modify the restaurants’ design. During the 2004 Spring Festival, McDonald’s on Beijing’s Wangfujing Street attracted many people with a traditional Chinese look, decorating their interiors with paper-cuts of the Chinese character Fu (Happiness) and twin fishes, all auspicious symbols.

KFC and McDonald’s have absorbed the Chinese cultural elements of showing respect, recognition, understanding, assimilation and amalgamation, while maintaining the substance of the Western culture of efficiency, freedom, democracy, equality and humanity. This inter-cultural management mode, with American business culture at the core, supplemented by Chinese traditional culture, provides reference for international enterprises which need to adjust, enrich and reconstruct their corporate culture to enhance local market flexibility.

**三、**

1. I can’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on my work when I’m tired.

A. decide B. concentrate C. count D. depend

2. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to rest and relaxation these days.

A. incline B. imply C. estimate D. avoid

3. A good idea has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to me.

A. followed B. enquired C. associated D. occurred

4. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some new ideas on the subject.

A. put up with B. put forward C. put off D. put on

5. His success \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his hard work.

A. restricted from B. restricted in C. resulted from D. resulted in

6. When I said some people were stupid, I wasn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to you.

A. referring B. referred C. preferring D. preferred

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other musicians, I like Beethoven better.

A. Comparing with B. Compared with C. Comparing to D. Compared to

8. A lot of people cannot \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an apartment in big cities.

A. afford B. approach C. charge D. design

9. I hope you would be more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to your teachers.

A. respect B. respectable C. respectful D. respective

10. This book is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in our bookstore.

A. separate B. urgent C. specific D. available

**四、**

1. He did not hear anything \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (concern) this matter.

2. As the wages were low, there were few \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (apply) for the job.

3. I invited her to dinner but she did not give me any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (respond).

4. We should learn to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (combination) theory with practice.

5. How can I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (persuasion) them to participate in our activity?

6. Society is made up of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (various) of people; some are good, others bad, and still others in between.

7. He’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (reluctance) to begin, but when he does you should see him go into action.

8. I have a number of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (complain) about the room of your hotel.

9. We can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (registration) for a free email account.

10. The expansion of the factory will mean the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (employ) of sixty extra workers.

**五、**

pass another invented lie fresh

hold design through covered stays

Before refrigerators were 1 , the next best thing was an ice box. But 2 way to keep food fresh is to use an evaporative cooler. A common 3 is a tall box with several shelves inside to 4 the food. The shelves are pieces of metal with many small holes 5 them. The sides of the box are 6 with pieces of thick cloth. Containers of water are placed at the top and bottom of the cooler. The ends of each piece of cloth 7 in the water so the cloth 8 wet. The cooler is put outdoors, but not in the sun. Air will 9 through the wet cloth. The inside of the box will stay several degrees cooler than the outside air temperature. And this may be cool enough to keep foods 10 , at least for a short time.

**六、**

**Passage 1**

In the United States, as in many countries in the world, the family is changing. There are several great differences between the traditional family and the modern family. The first important difference is in the man’s role. The traditional husband was the head of the family, because he was the only one who worked outside the home. If the wife worked for pay, then the husband was not considered to be a good provider. In many families today, both husband and wife work for pay. Therefore, they share the role of the head of the household. In addition, the traditional husband usually made the big decisions about spending money. However, the modern husband shares these decisions with his working wife. Also, the traditional husband did not help his wife with the housework or meal preparation. Dinner was ready when he came home. In contrast, the modern husband helps his working wife at home. He may do some of the household chores, and it is not unusual for him to cook.

**Write your answers to the following questions on the Answer Sheet.**

1. What was the man’s role in the traditional family?

2. Who often make(s) the big decisions about spending money in the modern family?

3. Who often did the housework in the traditional family?

**Passage 2**

Sending and reading email has quickly become one of the most popular daily activities around the world, either for business or pleasure. Now, more and more teachers and students are using this form of communication to improve their language skills, particularly English.

Several reasons why email has become a great tool are that it is fast, convenient, and affordable. One particular activity that takes advantage of these points is a key pal exchange. In the past, teachers often organized pen pal projects where their students would exchange letters with another group of students in another country. However, the turn-around time for sending and receiving traditional letters (and then follow-up replies) can be up to months, and by that time, students might lose interest in the project or the class might end before a series of meaningful exchanges can take place. Furthermore, students have to pay international postage to send letters, something the students might be unwilling to do.

With email, however, messages can be sent at a click of a button at school, home, or an Internet cafe, and if you are using a free email account, the cost is free. Instead of waiting days or weeks for a response, students can receive a reply within days, hours, or even minutes.

**Write your answers to the following questions on the Answer Sheet.**

4. According to the passage, what do teachers and students use email for?

5. Why has email become a great tool for people to communicate?

6. What are the two reasons for the failure of pen pal projects in the past?

**Passage 3**

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April 22, 2010

Pat Newton

Personnel Director

Lane Michaels Associates

345 Main Street

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Dear Ms Newton,

In response to the April 18 advertisement for a Financial Resources Associate in the *Miami Herald*, I am submitting the enclosed resume and salary requirements for your consideration.

For the past 10 years, I have worked as an accountant and office manager for various organizations. My interest in the financial resource management of these organizations led me to return to the graduate school at the Florida International University for a certificate in financial management, which qualifies me as a financial resources counselor and securities adviser.

My coursework involved extensive study of economic theory, policy, and practice, as well as the specific methodologies of financial analysis and resource management. My previous experience as an accountant served me well in pursuing study in these areas, and I believe it has allowed me to bring a unique perspective to the analysis and management of finance.

I would like to meet with you to discuss the position and your requirements in more detail as well as present further support for my specific qualifications for the position. I am available at the number above any day after 2:00 p.m., and on weekends. I look forward to talking with you, and thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Gloria Santos

**Write your answers to the following questions on the Answer Sheet.**

7. What position does Gloria Santos apply for?

8. What jobs has Gloria Santos been doing for the past 10 years?

9. According to Gloria Santos, what role(s) did her previous experience as an accountant play in her study?

10. When can Pat Newton call Gloria Santos?

**七、**

**Section A**

**Translate the following sentences into Chinese. Write the answers on the Answer Sheet.**

1. Whereas they want to live in a big city, their parents would rather live in the countryside.

2. As far as I am concerned, he is the right person for this job.

3. I must put emphasis on the fact that they are only children.

**Section B**

**Translate the following sentences into English with the words given in brackets. Write the answers on the Answer Sheet.**

4. 尽管这些书价格昂贵，但对它们的需求仍然很高。（despite）

5. 你懂她说的是什么意思吗？(make sense of)

**八、**

**Section A**

**Combine the following sentences into one sentence. Write the answers on the Answer Sheet.**

1. John did not attend the meeting.

He was ill.

2. They have little money.

They enjoy their life.

3. The project was really a success.

He worked on the project for months.

4. Many people believe that all Americans are wealthy.

There are millions of Americans still in poverty.

5. My wife read the book for an hour last night.

She also sent an email to her friend.

In addition, she cooked a nice dinner.

**Section B**

**Write a letter of congratulations. Use the information given in Chinese below.**

得知你的朋友Betty被剑桥大学录取为硕士研究生（postgraduate），你感到非常高兴，并写信向她表示祝贺。

**九、**

**Directions**: For this part, you are allowed thirty minutes to write a composition on the topic**On Social Practice**. You should write at least 120 words, basing your composition on the outline given in Chinese below and write your composition in the corresponding place on your Answer Sheet.

* 社会实践的积极作用
* 社会实践可能带来的负面影响
* 提出建议

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 系数名称i | i | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 12 |
| 年金现值 | 5% | 1.859 | 2.723 | 3.546 | 4.329 | 5.076 | 7.108 | 7.722 | 8.863 |
| 6% | 1.833 | 2.673 | 3.465 | 4.212 | 4.917 | 6.802 | 7.360 | 8.384 |
| 12% | 1.690 | 2.402 | 3.037 | 3.605 | 4.111 | 5.328 | 5.650 | 6.194 |
| 复利现值 | 5% | 0.907 | 0.864 | 0.823 | 0.784 | 0.746 | 0.645 | 0.614 | 0.557 |
| 6% | 0.890 | 0.840 | 0.792 | 0.747 | 0.705 | 0.592 | 0.558 | 0.497 |
| 12% | 0.797 | 0.712 | 0.636 | 0.567 | 0.507 | 0.361 | 0.322 | 0.257 |

**参考答案**

**一、**

 1. D 2. D 3. C 4. A 5. C 6. C 7. B 8. B 9. D 10. D

 11. D 12. A 13.D 14. C 15. D 16. C 17. C 18. B 19. B 20. A

 21. A 22. A 23. A 24. D 25. D 26. B 27. B 28. C 29. A 30. C

 31. A 32. C 33. D 34. B 35. C 36. C 37. B 38. D 39. D 40. A

 41. D 42. C 43. C 44.D 45. A 46. A 47. B 48. A 49. C 50. C

二、

Section A

 1. B 2. B 3. A 4.D 5. D 6. D 7. B 8. A 9. B 10. D

Section B

11. 除开他们标准化的商业运作，成功的关键还在于其卓越的跨文化管理。

12.上班族们在上班路上便捷地吃点东西，或是朋友们在一起放松地享受一杯可乐。

13.中美两国之间政治、经济和社会发展的差异就成了国际企业在中国营运的障碍。

14.既然好奇心已经减退，人们自然就回归到他们自己那种更加丰富多样的美食之中。

15. 麦当劳也不甘落后，推出了蔬菜海鲜汤和玉米浓汤，同时该公司还着手改变餐厅的设计。

三、

1. B 2. A 3. D 4. B 5. C 6. A 7. B 8. A 9. C 10. D

四、

1. concerning 2. applicants 3. response 4. combine 5. persuade 6. variety 7. reluctant 8. complaints 9. register 10. employment

**五、**

1. invented 2. another 3. design 4. hold 5. Through 6. covered 7. lie 8. stays 9. pass

10. fresh

**六、**

*Passage 1*

1. He was the head of the family.

2. Both the husband and his working wife.

3. The wife often did the housework.

*Passage 2*

4. They use email to improve their language skills, particularly English.

5. Because it is fast, convenient, and affordable.

6. It would take the students a long time to receive traditional letters from students in another country; and they had to pay international postage to send letters.

*Passage 3*

7. A financial resources associate.

8. An accountant and office manager

9. The experience served her well in pursuing her study, and it has allowed her to bring a unique perspective to the analysis and management of finance.

10. Any day after 2:00 p.m., and on weekends.

**七、**

Section A

1. 他们想住在大城市，而他们的父母亲却想住在乡下。

2. 依我看，他是这项工作的最佳人选。

3. 我必须强调他们只不过是孩子这一事实。

Section B

4. Demand for these books is high, despite their high prices.

5. Can you make sense of what she says?

**八、**

Section A

1. John did not attend the meeting because he was ill.

2. Although/Though they have little money, they enjoy their life.

or: They have little money, but they enjoy their life.

3. The project on which he had worked for months was really a success.

4. Contrary to many people’s belief that all Americans are wealthy, millions of Americans are still in poverty.

5. Last night my wife read the book for an hour, sent an email to her friend and cooked a nice dinner.

Section B

Dear Betty,

I am so pleased to hear that you have been admitted as a postgraduate student by the University of Cambridge. Warm congratulations on the realization of your dream! Your hard work for years have finally paid off, and it’s an achievement you can well be proud of. I believe you will have a bright future. Congratulations again and all good wishes for your future study.

                                                                                                                                                              Yours,

Peter

**九、**

 On Social Practice

Social practice has gained more popularity in universities and colleges currently. Students are required to enter society and obtain their own understanding of it. Surely, social practice has many advantages. Firstly, social practice can offer students a precious opportunity to contact society and meet different kinds of people, through which students can gain some valuable social experience to help them shape their future careers. Secondly, students can also apply what they have learned in class to practical work, thus improving their self-knowledge. Thirdly, social practice can bring them some financial reward as well and make them more independent of their family.

However, some problems may arise if no correct guidance is offered. For example, with strong desire to earn money, some students get overly involved in social practice, spending too much time working, thus neglecting their studies; while some others may get in touch with the dark side of society which is far beyond their control, hence, their future studies will be seriously affected.

In order to carry out social practice effectively, students should first understand why they need social practice. It is commonly acknowledged that their studies on campus should be of initial importance, while social practice works just as an advantageous supplement, therefore, college students ought to try to strike a balance between social practice and their studies.